## Melec



## 5-phase Stepping Motor Driver

## ADB-5K40

## Instructions Manual

(For designers' use)


Please ensure to read and understand this Instructions Manual before using the product. Please keep this Instructions Manual at hand so that it is always available for reference.

## Introduction

This Instructions Manual describes the safe and proper method of handing "5-phase Stepping Motor Driver ADB-5K40" with emphasis on the specifications, assuming that our readers are engaged in designing of control devices incorporating stepping motors.

Please ensure to read and understand this Instructions Manual
before using the product.

Please keep this Instructions Manual at hand
so that it is always available for reference.

## Descriptions in this manual on safety matters:

This product must be operated and used properly.

Otherwise, or when it is operated and used erroneously, unforeseen accidents may occur, causing physical injuries or property damages.

Majority of these accidents can be avoided if you are well informed of hazardous circumstances in advance.

Consequently, this instructions manual describes all the hazardous and dangerous circumstances and situations which can be foreseen and anticipated as well as necessary precautions.

All the above descriptions are being titled by the following symbol-marks and signal-words, namely:

| . WARNING | Represents warnings ignorance of which can cause accidents involving fatal or serious physical injuries. |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\triangle$ CAUTION | Represents cautions ignorance of which can cause accidents involving minor physical injuries or property damages. |

## Introduction

## Descriptions in this manual on safety matters:

CONTENTS ..... PAGE

1. Safety
1-1. Safety precautions ..... 6
1-2. Safety Information for Handling ..... 7
2. Overview
2-1. Characteristics ..... 10
2-2. Product Configuration ..... 10
2-3. Appearance ..... 10
3. Name and Function of Each Section
3-1. Signal I/O Connector (J1) ..... 11
3-2. DC Input/Motor Output Connector (J2, J3) ..... 12
3-3. POWER LED ..... 12
3-4. 0. H. A LED ..... 12
$3-5$. Operating Section ..... 13
4. Setting
4-1. Setting STEP ANGLE SELECT switch ..... 15
4-2. Setting HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch ..... 16
4-3. Setting DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch ..... 17
4-4. Setting PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch ..... 18
4-5. Setting HOLD SWITCHING TIME SELECT switch ..... 19
4-6. Setting ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch ..... 20
4-7. Setting ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch ..... 20
4-8. Setting EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch ..... 21
5. Installation
5-1. Conditions for Installation ..... 22
5-2. Mounting Method ..... 23
6 . Connection
6-1. Overview of Connection Configuration ..... 24
6-2. Connecting Signal I/O Connector (J1) ..... 25
6-3. Connecting DC Input/Motor Output Connector (J2, J3) ..... 26
6 -4. Inputting Power ..... 28
6. Confirmation of Setting and Connection
7-1. Check Points ..... 29
PAGE
7. Maintenance and Check-up
8-1. Maintenance and Check-up ..... 30
8-2. Troubleshooting ..... 31
8. Storing and Disposal
9-1. Storing ..... 32
9-2. Disposal ..... 32
9. Specifications
10-1. General Specifications ..... 33
10-2. I/O Signal
(1) Example Circuit Connection ..... 34
(2) Drive pulse input (CW, CCW) ..... 35
(3) Maotor excitation stop input (M.F) ..... 36
(4) Phase signal output (P. 0) ..... 37
10-3. Overheat Alarm (0. H. A) LED ..... 38
10-4. Dimensions ..... 39
10-5. Applicable Motors ..... 40
10-6. Torque Characteristics ..... 41
10-7. Conforming to Europe standards ..... 48
The main parts which revised by this manual

## 1. Safety

## 1-1. Safety Precautions

## . WARNING

(1) This product is not designed or manufactured for application for equipment requiring high level of reliability such as equipment related to nuclear energy, aeronautics-related equipment, automobiles, ships, medical appliances directly handling the human body and equipment that might seriously affect properties.
(2) Do not use or keep the product in explosive or corrosive environments, in the presence of flammable gases, locations subjected to splashing water, fine particles, soot, steam, or exposed to radiation or direct sunshine. Doing so may cause injury or fire.
(3) For the driver's power supply, use a DC power supply with reinforced insulation on its primary and secondary sides.
Failure to do so may cause electric shock.
(4) This product is designed for use within machinery, so it should be installed within an enclosure.
Failure to do so may cause injury.
(5) Do not transport, move, install the product, perform connections or inspections when the power is on.
Doing so may cause electric shock, injury or fire.
(6) Only qualified personnel are allowed to transport, move, install the product, perform connections or inspections.
Failure to do so may cause injury or fire.
$\square$
(7) Do not touch the driver during operation or immediately after stopping. Doing so may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the driver.
(8) Ensure to use this product according to the method specified in the Instructions Manual and within the specifications.
(9) Depending on the operational conditions, the stepping motor may step out when it is on holding-state or driving-state.
In particular, the load in transport may fall if the motor steps out on the vertical drive (such as the Z-axis).
Start operation after test run for deliberate confirmation of operation.
(10) Provide fail-safe measures so that the entire system may operate in a safe mode even in cases of the external power supply failure, disconnection of the signal line, or any failure on the driver.

1-2. Safety Information for Handling
Overall:

## . CAUTION

Do not touch the driver during operation or immediately after stopping. it may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the driver.
-When setting up the STEP ANGLE SELECT switch:

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of the motor. Ensure correct setting.

OWhen setting up the HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch:

## . CAUTION

A high setting value may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the motor. Do not select a high value beyond the required.

When setting up the DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch:

## . CAUTION

A high setting value may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the motor. Do not select a high value beyond the required.

OWhen setting up the PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch:

## . CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of the motor. Ensure correct setting.

OWhen setting up the EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch:

## . CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of the motor.
Ensure correct setting.

OWhen installing:

## 〔 WARNING

Overheating may cause fire.
Mount it on a noncombustible member.
Keep it away from combustibles.

OWhen connecting the DC Input/ Motor Output Connectors (J2, J3):

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

Erroneous connection may cause breakage of the motor or the driver. Correctly connect the DC Input/Motor output connector.

OWhen inputting power:

## . CAUTION

Breakage of the machine or injury is apprehended due to unexpected behavior of the motor. Maintain the state where emergency stop is enabled at any time.
-When inputting the motor excitation stop (M.F) signal:

## 4. CAUTION

Deterioration of the holding power with the motor may cause breakage of the machine or injury.
Check safety before inputting.

OWhen the overheat alarm (0.H.A) LED comes on:

## 4. WARNING

Overheating may cause fire.
Stop operation when this LED comes on.
-When performing maintenance and checking:

## . WARNING

Injury or fire is apprehended due to unexpected behavior.
Do not replace fuse.
Do not disassemble, repair or modify.

## 2. Overview

## 2-1. Characteristics

ADB-5K40 is a driver for a 5 -phase stepping motor with $D C+24 V$ input. It can drive a 5 -phase stepping motor with $0.75 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase and $1.4 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase.
Step angles can be selected from six step angles ranging from 1 division to 40 division of the basic angle.
HOLD CURRENT and DRIVE CURRENT can be set up.

- Applicable motors and setting for each motor are given in the table "10-5. Applicable Motors".

2-2. Product Configuration

- ADB-5K40 One unit(main frame)

J1, J2, J3 of the housing and the contact is not in accessories.

2-3. Appearance


## 3. Name and Function of Each Section

3-1. Signal I/0 Connector (J 1)


3-2. DC Input/Motor Output Connector (J 2, J 3)


3-3. POWER LED
POWER LED (GREEN) comes on upon inputting power.

3-4. O.H.A LED
0. H. A LED (RED) comes on when internal temperature of the driver has reached approx. $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or more.

3-5. Operating Section


| Name of Operating Section | Function | Factory Setting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 STEP ANGLE SELECT switch | Select a step angle. | SC: [OFF] |
| 3 STEP ANGLE SELECT switch |  | SB: [ON] |
| 2 STEP ANGLE SELECT switch |  | SA: [ON] |
| 1 DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch | Select DRIVE CURRENT. | D1: [ON] |
| 4 Sub adjustment switch | Use it with OFF. | [OFF] |
| 3 HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch | Select HOLD CURRENT. | H3: [OFF] |
| 2 HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch |  | H2: [ON] |
| 1 HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch |  | H1: [ON] |



| Name of Operating Section | Function | Factory Setting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch | Select a pulse input type. | 2P: [0FF] |
| $2 \begin{aligned} & \text { HOLD SWITCHING TIME } \\ & \text { SELECT switch }\end{aligned}$ | DRIVE/HOLD CURRENT automatic switching time is selected. | DH: [0FF〕 |
| 3 ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch | Selects a characteristic of motor rotation. | R1: [0FF] |
| 4 ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch | Use it with OFF. | R2: [0FF〕 |
| 1 EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch | Select EXTEND FUNCTION. | OP1: [OFF] |
| 2 EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch | Select EXTEND FUNCTION. | OP2: [OFF] |
| 3 EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch | Select EXTEND FUNCTION. | OP3: [OFF] |
| 4 EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch | Select EXTEND FUNCTION. | OP4: [OFF] |

## 4. Setting

4-1. Setting STEP ANGLE SELECT switch

## 4. CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of motor.
Ensure correct setting.

The step angle is set up with the STEP SEL switch. The step angle can be selected from six different types of step angles.
(1) Set the step angle required by the STEP SEL switch [SA, SB, SC].

- Relationship between the STEP SEL switch and the step angle.

| STEP SEL switch |  |  | $1 /$ <br> Step angle $\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ <br> SC SB | SA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Divisions | Sten <br> $0.722^{\circ}$ motor |  |  |  |
| ON | ON | ON | $1 / 1$ | $0.72^{\circ}$ |
| ON | ON | OFF | $1 / 2$ | $0.36^{\circ}$ |
| ON | OFF | ON | $1 / 4$ | $0.18^{\circ}$ |
| ON | OFF | OFF | $1 / 10$ | $0.072^{\circ}$ |
| OFF | ON | ON | $1 / 20$ | $0.036^{\circ}$ |
| OFF | ON | OFF | $1 / 40$ | $0.018^{\circ}$ |
| OFF | OFF | ON | - | - |
| OFF | OFF | OFF | - | - |

(Sub adjustment (Not available))

## 4-2. Setting HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

A high setting value may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the motor. Do not select a high value beyond the required.

HOLD CURRENT is set up with the HOLD I. SEL switch. The ratio of HOLD CURRENT to DRIVE CURRENT can be selected.
(1) Set the HOLD I. SEL switch to the ratio of HOLD CURRENT to DRIVE CURRENT required. - Ratio of HOLD CURRENT

Ratio of HOLD CURRENT $(\%)=\frac{\text { HOLD CURRENT }}{\text { DRIVE CURRENT }} \times 100$

| HOLD I. SEL switch |  | Ratio of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H3 | H2 | H1 | HOLD CURRENT (\%) |
| OFF | OFF | OFF | - |
| OFF | OFF | ON | 20 |
| OFF | ON | OFF | 30 |
| OFF | ON | ON | 40 |
| ON | OFF | OFF | 50 |
| ON | OFF | ON | 60 |
| ON | ON | OFF | 70 |
| ON | ON | ON | 100 |

- HOLD CURRENT changes relative to DRIVE CURRENT setting.

The ratio of HOLD CURRENT [100\%] represents the same as the setting for DRIVE CURRENT.

- The greater the ratio of HOLD CURRENT grows, the more heat the motor generates when is on holding-state.


## 4-3. Setting DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch

## . CAUTION

A high setting value may cause burn on the skin due to overheating of the motor. Do not select a high value beyond the required.

DRIVE CURRENT is set up with the DRIVE I. SEL switch.
(1) Set the DRIVE I. SEL switch to the setting specified in the table "10-5. Applicable Motors."

- Relationship between the DRIVE I. SEL switch and DRIVE CURRENT.

| DRIVE I. SEL switch | A/phase |
| :---: | :---: |
| D1 |  |
| OFF | 0.75 |
| ON | 1.40 |

## 4-4. Setting PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch

## . CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of the motor.
Ensure correct setting.

Pulse input method is set up with the SPI SEL switch. Set this switch with power OFF.
(1) Turn power [OFF].
(2) Set the SPI SEL [2P/1P] switch.

| SPI SEL | Input type |
| :---: | :---: |
| ON | 1 PULSE (1P) |
| OFF | 2 PULSE (2P) | (Fuctory setting)

- When the motor is operated with two pulse signal inputs of CW and CCW , set the SPI SEL switch to [OFF (2P)].
- When the motor is operated with the pulse signal and direction signal input, set the SPI SEL switch to $[O N(1 P)]$.
- In the case that 1-pulse input method is selected, the CCW terminal becomes direction signal input designating the direction of the motor rotation. Drive pulse set to the CW terminal (CW+, $\mathrm{CW}-$ ).

CCW terminal (CCW+, CCW-)
direction set


- The input timing is same with 2 -pulse input method and 1-pulse input method. As for input timing, refer to "10-2. (2) Drive pulse input (CW, CCW)"

4-5. Setting HOLD SWITCHING TIME SELECT switch
DRIVE/ HOLD CURRENT automatic switching time is set up with the DHT SEL switch.
(1) Set the DHT SEL switch.

| DHT SEL | DRIVE/ HOLD Switching Time |
| :---: | :---: |
| ON | 15 ms |
| OFF | 150 ms |

(Fuctory setting)

4-6. Setting ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch
ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC is set up with the RC1 SEL switch. Set this switch with power OFF.
(1) Turn power [0FF].
(2) Set the RC1 SEL switch.

- By setting the RC1 SEL switch to [ON] the vibration of the motor in a acceleration/deceleration drive may reduce.
- Select it after evaluated characteristic with an actual device.

4-7. Setting ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch Set this switch with power OFF.
(1) Use it with [OFF].

4-8. Setting of the EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch

## . CAUTION

Erroneous setting may cause breakage of the machine or injury due to unexpected rotation of motor.
Ensure correct setting.

Set this switch with power OFF.
(1) Turn power [OFF].
(2) Set the functions required by the OP SEL switch.

| OP SEL switch |  |  |  | Function allocation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| OP4 | OP3 | OP2 | OP1 |  |
| OFF | OFF | OFF | OFF | - |
| OFF | OFF | OFF | ON | - |
| OFF | OFF | ON | OFF | - |
| OFF | OFF | ON | ON | - |
| OFF | ON | OFF | OFF | - |
| OFF | ON | OFF | ON | - |
| OFF | ON | ON | OFF | - |
| OFF | ON | ON | ON | - |
| ON | OFF | OFF | OFF | - |
| ON | OFF | OFF | ON | - |
| ON | OFF | ON | OFF | - |
| ON | OFF | ON | ON | - |
| ON | ON | OFF | OFF | - |
| ON | ON | OFF | ON | - |
| ON | ON | ON | OFF | - |
| ON | ON | ON | ON | Sub adjustment (Not available) |

## 5. Installation

## 5-1. Conditions for Installation

## WARNING

Overheating may cause fire.
Mount it on a noncombustible member.
Keep it away from combustibles.
(1) Designed for incorporating into equipment used indoors, this product requires to be installed in the following environment:

- Indoors (where it is not exposed to direct sun).
- Where ambient temperature and humidity are controlled within the range set out in the specifications.
- Where there is no explosive, corrosive or inflammable gas.
- Where it can be protected from dust, salt or iron powder.
- Where the product main frame is not exposed to direct vibration or shock.
- Where it is not exposed to splashes of water, oil or chemicals.
(2) Install the driver at least 5 mm away from other equipment.

However, please be installed to a distance of at least 15 mm from the heating element.


- Please contact us if you are not installed to a distance of at least 15 mm from the heating element.
(3) Take measures against accumulation of heat such as allowing generous space around the driver or installing a fan so that heat release is taken care of.
(4) In the case that the overheat alarm signal is output, perform the cooling measure of compulsion air cooling etc.
Use the driver on the condition that the overheat alarm signal is not output.
(5) Do not allow standing or placing anything heavy on the product.

5-2. Mounting Method
The round holes on the main frame are used.

The following items are required:

- M-3 screw ( 8 mm or more in length): ---------- 2
- M-3 spring washer: -------------------------------2 2
- M-3 flat washer: ---------------------------------- 2
(1) Fix the product at the two round holes on the main frame.
- Mounting example



## 6. Connection

6-1. Overview of Connection Configuration


- Connect only one motor to one driver.
- Use twisted pair wire for the CW/CCW input signal line.
- Provide shielding for the signal line where considerable noise is generated.
- Use the wire material of the characteristic that is difficult to burn.
- For the driver's power supply, use a DC power supply with reinforced insulation on its primary and secondary sides.
[Example configuration〕
The metallic enclosure and shielded wires work to shield noise.


6－2．Connecting Signal I／O Connector（J 1）
The following items are required：
－Housing for J1（51103－0800：Molex）
－Contact for J1（50351－8100：Molex）
－Manually operated crimping tool for AWG28－22（57295－5000：Molex）

One unit 8 contacts
One unit
（1）Crimp the contact to the cable used for wiring．
（2）Insert the contact into the housing．
Make sure that the housing No．and the connector No．on the main frame are matched before inserting the contacts．
（3）Connect the housings to the connectors on the main frame．
－The contacts for J 1 are 8 pieces．
－When inserting，keep pushing J1 housing into the connectors until it is locked．
Also，check if the contacts are not displaced from the housing．
－In wiring，isolate the J1 signal lines from equipment that may be a source of noise，the power line and the motor line．
（Surface on which the contacts are inserted）
Housing for J1


〈Crimping〉
〈Wiring〉 〈Insertion〉 〈Connection〉


6-3. Connecting DC Input/Motor Output Connector (J 2, J 3)

## . CAUTION

Erroneous connection may cause breakage of the motor or the driver. Correctly connect the DC Input/Motor output connector.

The following items are required:

- Housing for J2 (51067-0200:Molex) One unit
- Housing for J3 (51067-0500:Molex) One unit
- Contact for J2, J3 (50217-9101:Molex) 7 contacts
- Manually operated crimping tool One unit for AWG24-18 (57189-5000:Molex)
(1) Crimp the contact to the cable used for wiring.
(2) Insert the contact into the housing.

Make sure that the housing No. and the connector No. on the main frame are matched before inserting the contacts.
(3) Connect the housings to the connectors on the main frame.

- The contacts for J 2 (for DC input) are 2 pieces, and for J 3 (motor output) are 5 pieces.
- When inserting, keep pushing J2, J3 housings into the connectors until it is locked. Also, check if the contacts are not displaced from the housing.
(Surface on which the contacts are inserted)

[DC input Connector〕


- Color indications for the motor crimping J3 represent colors of the leads of the motor.
- Use a cable of 5 m or less for the motor cable.

6-4. Inputting Power

## . CAUTION

Breakage of the machine or injury is apprehended due to unexpected behavior of the motor. Maintain the state where emergency stop is enabled at any time.
(1) Input the DC power supply (DC+24V) in the cable that connected to No. 1 and No. 2 terminals of J 2 .
(1) Timing chart

$\mathrm{t} 1 \leqq 300 \mathrm{~ms}$ ( t 1 : Time required for the motor to be enabled.)

## 7. Confirmation of Setting and Connection

## 7-1. Check Points

This product requires different switch setting and motor wiring depending on the motor used.
Check if the switch setting and the motor wiring are correctly performed.

| Check Points | Check |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Setting of <br> PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch | SPI SEL <br> (1P/2P) |  |  |
| Setting of HOLD SWITCHING TIME <br> SELECT switch | DHT SEL <br> (ON/OFF) |  |  |
| Setting of <br> STEP ANGLE SELECT switch | STEP SEL <br> (SA, SB, SC) |  |  |
| Setting of <br> DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch | DRIVE I. SEL <br> (ON/OFF) |  |  |
| Setting of <br> HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch | H0LD I. SEL <br> (H1, H2, H3) |  |  |
| Setting of ROTATE <br> CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch | RC1 SEL <br> (ON/OFF) |  |  |
| Setting of ROTATE <br> CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch | RC2 SEL <br> (OFF) |  |  |
| Setting of <br> EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch | OP SEL <br> (OP4, OP3, OP2, OP1) |  |  |
| Connection of J1 |  |  |  |
| Connection of J2 | DC+, DC- |  |  |
| Connection of J3 | MOTOR |  |  |

## 8. Maintenance and Check-up

8-1. Maintenance and Check-up

## 〔. WARNING

Injury or fire is apprehended due to unexpected behavior.
Do not replace fuse.
Do not disassemble, repair or modify.
(1) As for maintenance inspections the engineer of the specialty shall do it.
(2) We recommend that the following check-ups should be performed periodically:

- Checking for any loosened contact on the connectors.
- Checking for any flaw and crack on the cabling.
(3) In case of failure, return the driver to us and have it repaired.

8-2. Troubleshooting

| Trouble | Check Item | Assumed Cause |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. POWER LED does not come on. | - Connection of power supply. <br> - Value of power voltage. | - Wiring error with power supply. <br> - Power voltage failure. <br> - Driver failure. |
| 2. The motor is not excited. (It can be easily rotated by hand.) | - Connection of the motor to the driver. <br> - ON/OFF status of the M.F signal. <br> - Value of the HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch. | - Wiring error with the motor and the driver. <br> - The M.F signal is input. <br> - The setting for HOLD CURRENT is too low. <br> - Driver failure. |
| 3. The motor does not rotate. <br> The motor behaves abnormally. <br> The motor steps out. | - The same check items as those under item 2 above. <br> - Setting of the PULSE INPUT TYPE SELECT switch. <br> - Connection of the pulse signal. <br> - Voltage and wave form of the pulse signal. <br> - Setting of the DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch. <br> - Setting of the STEP ANGLE SELECT switch. <br> - Setting of the ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch <br> - Setting of the ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch <br> - Setting of the EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch. | - Wrong setting for the pulse input type. <br> - Wiring error with the pulse signal line. <br> - Pulse signal of wrong specifications. <br> - DRIVE CURRENT is too low. <br> - Wrong setting for the step angle. <br> - Wrong setting for the ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 selection. <br> - Wrong setting for the ROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 selection. <br> - Wrong setting for the EXTEND FUNCTION selection. <br> - Driver failure. <br> - Motor failure. |
| 4. The motor steps out during acceleration | - Starting pulse speed. <br> - Acceleration time. | - Starting pulse signal speed is too high. <br> - Acceleration time is too short. |
| 5. The motor generates excessive heat. | - Setting of the DRIVE CURRENT SELECT switch. <br> - Value of the HOLD CURRENT SELECT switch. | - DRIVE CURRENT is higher than the setting for the applicable motor. <br> - The setting for HOLD CURRENT is too high. |

Short-circuiting of the motor output connector may cause the driver to fail.

- The motor output connector and the power line.
- The motor output connector and the motor output connector.

When the failure phenomenon cannot be remedied, contact our office.

## 9. Storing and Disposal

9-1. Storing
(1) Keep the product in the following environment:

- Indoors (where it is not exposed to direct sun).
- Where ambient temperature and humidity are controlled within the range set out in the specifications.
Where there is no explosive, corrosive or inflammable gas.
- Where it can be protected from dust, salt or iron powder.
- Where the product main frame is not exposed to direct vibration or shock.
- Where it is not exposed to splashes of water, oil or chemicals.
(2) Do not allow standing or placing anything heavy on the product.

9-2. Disposal
(1) Dispose of the product as industrial waste.

## 10. Specifications

## 10-1. General Specifications

| Supply Power |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Motor output current | - DRIVE CURRENT $0.75 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase or $1.40 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase <br> - HOLD CURRENT Approx. 40\% of DRIVE CURRENT (factory-set) |
| Input Signal | QDrive pulse input (CW, CCW) $\quad$ Photo-coupler input <br> - Motor excitation stop input (M.F) $\quad$ Photo-coupler input |
| Output Signal | -Phase signal output (P.0) 0/C output |
| Functions of Operating Sections | - Step angle selection (STEP SEL) <br> OHOLD CURRENT selection (HOLD I. SEL) <br> QDRIVE CURRENT selection (DRIVE I. SEL) <br> Q PULSE INPUT TYPE selection (SPI SEL) <br> QHOLD switching time selection (DHT SEL) <br> QROTATE CHARACTERISTIC1 SELECT switch (RC1 SEL) <br> QROTATE CHARACTERISTIC2 SELECT switch (RC2 SEL) <br> -EXTEND FUNCTION SELECT switch (OP SEL) |
| Overheat alarm | -Overheat alarm LED (0. H. A LED) |
| Operating Ambient Temperature | $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \sim+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \quad$ (No freezing allowed.) |
| Operating Ambient Humidity | $80 \% \mathrm{RH}$ or less (No condensation allowed.) |
| Storing Temperature | $-10^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \sim+60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (No freezing allowed.) |
| Storing Humidity | $80 \%$ RH or less (No condensation allowed.) |
| Altitude | Up to 1000 m above sea level |
| Atmosphere | Indoor (Exposure to direct sun is not allowed.) <br> Without any explosive, corrosive or inflammable gas, oil mist, or dust. |
| Withstanding Vibration | No abnormality should be found after a vibration test at $10 \sim 55 \mathrm{~Hz}, 0.15 \mathrm{~mm}$ P-P |
| Insulation resistance | DC connector - signal connector - Frame <br> (Each other) DC500V $100 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ or more |
| Exterior Dimensions | $\mathrm{w}_{57} \times{ }^{\mathrm{H}} 65 \times{ }^{\text {D }} 29$ (mm) |
| Weight | 0.07 kg |

*1 Input voltage range is $D C+24 V \pm 10 \%$.
*2 Use a power supply that provides sufficient input current.

10-2. I/0 Signal
(1) Example Circuit Connection

(2) Drive pulse input (CW, CCW)
(1) Operating current range : $5 \mathrm{~mA} \sim 14 \mathrm{~mA}$

The photo-coupler turns on with
inter-terminal voltage of $3.1 \mathrm{~V} \sim 5.5 \mathrm{~V}$.
(Photo-coupler diode $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{F}} \fallingdotseq 1.5 \mathrm{~V}$ )
(2) Timing chart


[To the line driver 26LS31]


Maximum response frequency : 1 MHz (at 50\% duty)

- The shaded area ( $/ / /$, ) indicates light emission from the photo-coupler, and the motor is driven at the rising edge ( $\nearrow$ ). " t 4 " greatly varies according to the inertial moment including that of the motor.
(3) Automatic switching for DRIVE/HOLD


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{t} 1 \fallingdotseq 15 \mathrm{~ms} \text { (HOLD SWITCHING TIME SELECT switch : ON) } \\
& \mathrm{t} 1 \fallingdotseq 150 \mathrm{~ms} \text { (HOLD SWITCHING TIME SELECT switch : OFF) }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Inputting drive pulse causes the current output to the motor to change from HOLD CURRENT to DRIVE CURRENT, which returns to HOLD CURRENT in about "t1". DRIVE CURRENT continues if pulse is input on driving-state.
(4) Direction of rotation


CW (Clockwise)
(3) Motor excitation stop input (M.F)

## $\triangle$ CAUTION

Deterioration of the holding power with the motor may cause breakage of the machine or injury.
Check safety before inputting.
(1) Operating current range : $2.6 \mathrm{~mA} \sim 19.5 \mathrm{~mA}$

The photo-coupler turns on with inter-terminal voltage of $4.5 \mathrm{~V} \sim 26.4 \mathrm{~V}$. (Photo-coupler diode $V_{F} \fallingdotseq 1.1 \mathrm{~V}$ )


- Motor output current is shut off with the photo-coupler ON.

At this time, motor torque changes to detent torque.

- When this signal is input, motor torque may be lost, resulting in failure to retain the load transported.
In particular, this risk is high with the vertical drive (such as the Z-axis).
(2) Timing chart

$\mathrm{t} 1 \leqq 5 \mathrm{~ms}$ ( t 1 : Time required for the motor output current to be shut off.)
$\mathrm{t} 2 \leqq 100 \mathrm{~ms}$ (t2: Time required for the motor to be enabled.)
(4) Phase signal output (P. O)
(1) Output current
a. $\mathrm{I} C \leqq 6 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{VCE}<2 \mathrm{~V}$
b. $\mathrm{IC} \leqq 2 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{VCE}$ (sat) $<0.6 \mathrm{~V}$ VCEO $\leqq 30 \mathrm{~V}$

- In case of the excitation home position, the signal is output. (photo-coupler ON)
(2) Timing chart
-P. 0 output timing (for $1 / 1$ STEP)

- P. 0 output time

1/1 STEP: once in 10 pulses
1/2 STEP: once in 20 pulses
1/4 STEP: once in 40 pulses
1/10 STEP: once in 100 pulses
1/20 STEP: once in 200 pulses
$1 / 40$ STEP: once in 400 pulses

10-3. Overheat alarm LED (0. H. A)

## . WARNING

Overheating may cause fire.
Stop operation when this LED comes on.

- In case of internal temperature of the driver reaches approx. $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or more,

0. H. A LED comes on.

At this time the motor output current is not blocked.

- When O.H.A LED comes on, stop operation and check if there is any abnormality occurring with the motor and the driver.
- Provide mechanical cooling, for example, if O.H.A LED comes on while no abnormality is detected.
- Continuous operation is possible unless 0.H.A LED comes on.

10-4. Dimensions
(Unit:mm)


10-5. Applicable Motors
(1) ADB-5K40 can drive a 5 -phase stepping motor with $0.75 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase and $1.4 \mathrm{~A} /$ phase.
(1) Examples of applicable motors

| SANYO DENKI Co., LTD. |  | Basic Angle ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | Current (A/phase) | Setting DRIVE I. SEL switch No. | Torque Data Fig. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square 28 \mathrm{~mm}$ | SH5281-7241 (7211) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 1 |
|  | (SH5281-7411) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 2 |
|  | SH5285-7241 (7211) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 3 |
|  | (SH5285-7411) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 4 |
| $\square 42 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 103F5505-7241 (7211) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 5 |
|  | 103F5508-7241 (7211) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 6 |
|  | 103F5510-7241 (7211) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 7 |
| $\square 60 \mathrm{~mm}$ | 103F7852-8241 (8211) | 0.72 | 1.4 | ON | Fig. 8 |
|  | 103F7853-8241 (8211) | 0.72 | 1. 4 | ON | Fig. 9 |


| ORIENTAL MOTOR Co., Ltd. |  | Basic <br> Angle <br> ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | Current (A/phase) | Setting DRIVE I. SEL switch No. | Torque Data Fig. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square 42 \mathrm{~mm}$ | PK543-A (B) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 10 |
|  | PK544-A (B) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 11 |
|  | PK545-A (B) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 12 |
| $\square 60 \mathrm{~mm}$ | PK564-A (B) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 13 |
|  | PK564H-A (B) | 0.72 | 1. 4 | ON | Fig. 14 |
|  | PK566-A (B) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 15 |
|  | PK566H-A (B) | 0.72 | 1.4 | ON | Fig. 16 |
|  | PK569-A (B) | 0.72 | 1.4 | ON | Fig. 17 |


| TAMAGAWA SEIKI CO., LTD. |  | Basic Angle ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | Current (A/phase) | Setting DRIVE I. SEL switch No. | Torque Data Fig. No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square 24 \mathrm{~mm}$ | TS3664N1E2 (N11E2) | 0.72 | 0.75 | OFF | Fig. 18 |
|  | TS3664N2E4 (N12E4) | 0.72 | 0. 75 | OFF | Fig. 19 |
| Factory Setting |  |  |  | ON | - |

( ) : Both axes

- Please contact us if you want to use the motor other than the above to our office.


## 10-6. Torque Characteristics

(1) Representations in the torque characteristics table are made in terms of the motor rotation ( $\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ ) vs. torque ( $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ ).
Motor rotation ( $\mathrm{s}^{-1}$ ) and drive pulse frequency ( Hz ) are converted as follows:

Motor rotation $\left(\mathrm{s}^{-1}\right) \times \frac{360^{\circ}}{\text { Step angle }}=$ Drive pulse input frequency (Hz)
Motor rotation $\left(\mathrm{s}^{-1}\right)$ and motor rotation ( $\mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min}$ ) are converted as follows:

Motor rotation $\left(\mathrm{s}^{-1}\right) \times 60=$ Motor rotation $(\mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min})$

- Use the Motor rotation at $100 \mathrm{~s}^{-1}(6000 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min})$ or less.
(2) The Maximum Starting Pulse Rate is represented as "fs" by the value at zero inertial load.
(3) Upon operation, provide adequate allowance for torque.
(4) The stepping motor may attain high temperature, depending on the operational conditions.
Use the stepping motor according to the Instructions Manual produced by motormakers.



DRIVE I. SEL = OFF DC24V

DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)




DRIVE I. SEL $=0$ FF
DC24V

DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)



| Fig. 8 |
| :--- |
| ADB-5K40 <br> 103F7852-8241 (8211) <br> $1.4 A / P H A S E ~$ |

DRIVE I. SEL $=0 \mathrm{~N}$
DC24V
DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)

Fig. 9

| ADB-5K40 |
| :--- |
| 103F7853-8241 (8211) |
|  |
| $1.4 \mathrm{~A} /$ PHASE |

DRIVE I. SEL $=0 N$
DC24V
DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)



DRIVE I. SEL $=0$ FF
DC24V

TORQUE ( $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ )
DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)







DRIVE I. SEL $=0 \mathrm{~N}$
DC24V

TORQUE ( $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ ) DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)

Fig. 16

| ADB-5KK40 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PK566H-A (B) |  |
| $1.4 \mathrm{~A} /$ PHASE |  |

DRIVE I. SEL $=0 \mathrm{~N}$
DC24V




DRIVE I. SEL = OFF
DC24V

DRIVER INPUT CURRENT (A)
TORQUE ( $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ )



## 10-7. Conforming to Europe standards

(1) Low voltage directive

This product is not subject to the EC' s Low Voltage Directive by the following.

- This product should be installed within an enclosure.
- For the driver' s power supply, use a DC power supply with reinforced insulation on its primary and secondary sides.
(2) EMC directive

This product declares the CE marking based on the EMC Directive by oneself.

- Applicable Standards

EN61000-6-4
EN61000-6-2

- This product conducted EMC measurement with the system configuration for EMC.
- EMC characteristic may vary depending on the configuration of the equipment that contains the driver or stepping motor. Be sure to conduct EMC measurement with the product assembled in your equipment.


## Configuration

The metallic enclosure and shielded wires and ferrite core work to shield noise.

(3) RoHS Directive

This product does not contain the substances exceeding the restriction values.

The main parts which revised by this manual

| Parts |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Technical Service <br> Sales and Service

TEL. (042) 664-5384 FAX. (042) 666-2031
E-mail s-support@melec-inc.com

## Melec Inc.

516-10, Higashiasakawa-cho, Hachioji-shi, Tokyo 193-0834, Japan
www.melec-inc.com

[^0]
[^0]:    This Operating Manual is subject to change without prior notice
    for the purpose of product improvement.

